

From: Magallanes, Downey
To: [Micah Chambers](#)
Subject: Monument Data
Date: Thursday, November 09, 2017 10:23:30 AM
Attachments: [DOI National Monuments Data Call - Response 3.31.17 \(2\).xlsx](#)

Here is the chart

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National Monuments Designation Authority	
Designation Authority	# of National Monuments (originally established)
Antiquities Act	159
Congress/Legislation	31
Congress & Antiquities Act	2
Congress & Presidential Proclamation (not via Antiquities Act)	1
TOTAL	193

# of National Monuments - Originally Established (under DOI or with DOI as co-owner)	# of DOI National Monuments - Current (Currently under DOI or with DOI as co-owner)
193	123

Range of years National Monuments were established	
Time Period	# of National Monuments (originally established)
1906-1909	24
1910-1919	18
1920-1929	26
1930-1939	25
1940-1949	6
1950-1959	4
1960-1969	9
1970-1979	19
1980-1989	3
1990-1999	2
2000-2009	27
2010-2017	30
TOTAL	193

Note: The number of current DOI Monuments is now 123.

Notes:

The "National Monuments Data" tab includes National Monuments that were established under other Federal Agencies (such as NOAA, and Forest Service). These monuments were included in this data call as a number of the monuments have been transferred between DOI and the Forest Service. The data is sortable, which allows for different views (such as including or excluding the Forest Service National Monuments).

National Monuments that were abolished or re-designated as a National Park, Refuge, Preserve, or Seashore or transferred to an external agency are also included in this data call. See column B in the "National Monuments Data" tab for DOI Bureau name (or other non-DOI agency name) and latest designation (if no longer a National Monument).

Per BLM, courts give deference to BLM and the Resource Objects and Values (ROV's) that are further defined by BLM through NEPA, in addition to the more general nature of the Proclamation language. For reference, the BLM ROV's are included in the "National Monuments Data" tab under Column K for each BLM managed National Monument.

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DOI National Monuments - Data Call

3/15/2017

NPS	Buck Island Reef National Monument	Virgin Islands	St. John	1961	Antiquities Act	50.00	1	015.47	Proclamation 3443, December 28, 1961. While Buck Island and its adjoining shoals, rocks, and undersea coral reefs formations possess one of the finest marine gardens in the Caribbean Sea and while these lands and the related features are of great scientific interest and educational value to students of the sea and to the public and while the sunken quarries and the marine life which are dependent upon it are subject to constant threat of commercial exploitation and destruction and while the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, represented by the cable and scientific monuments of the coral reefs of Buck Island, has urged the prompt protection to prevent further despoliation and while the scientific interest to preserve the sea of outstanding scientific, aesthetic, and educational importance for the benefit and enjoyment of the people.
NPS	Cabrillo National Monument	California	San Diego	1913	Antiquities Act	0.50		159.94	Established under War Department. Transferred to NPS in 1933. AND WHEREAS, when Cabrillo sailed into San Diego Bay on the 28th day of September, 1542, Point Loma was the first sighted and The Order of Panama, an organization composed of representatives of citizens of Southern California, has applied for permission to construct a historic statue of Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo, the discoverer of California, on Point Loma which lies within the military reservation of Fort Rosecrans, California, and has requested that a suitable site be set aside for such monument.
BLM	California Coastal National Monument	California	Maine	2000/2014/2017	Antiquities Act	3,937.00		0	Proclamation 7364, January 11, 2000. The islands, rocks, and pinnacles of the California Coastal National Monument over which the waves, as white-capped waves crash into the water, call for a deeply carved sundered and fathomless emptiness back into the ocean. Amidst that beauty lies replaceable scientific values vital to protect the fragile ecosystems of the California coast. At land's end, the islands, rocks, exposed reefs, and pinnacles offer the coast above mean high tide provide Havens for significant populations of sea mammals and birds. They are part of a narrow and important flight lane in the Pacific Flyway, a vital and essential habitat for feeding, perching, resting, and shelter. The California Coastal National Monument is a biological treasure. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including California Resources - Petroleum Open Educational Value - Interpretation Natul Resources - Marine mammals Recreational Value - Wildlife observation on coastal sight seeing Scientific Value - Research
NPS	National Monument	Arizona	Apache County	1931	Congress Proclamation	83,840.00		83,840.00	All on Indian Territory. Authorized by Congress and established through proclamation. WHEREAS it appears that the public interest would be promoted by including the lands hereinafter described within a national monument for the preservation of a great number of cliff dwellings and for the archaeological interest.
BLM	Canyons of the Ancients National Monument	Colorado	Dolores	2000	Antiquities Act	175,160.00		8,630	June 9, 2000. Containing the highest known densities of a chaeological sites in the Nation, the Canyons of the Ancients National Monument holds evidence of culture and traditions spanning thousands of years. This area, with its intertwined natural and cultural resources, suggests landscape, a quality that greatly contributes to the protection of its scientific and historic objects. The monument offers an unparalleled opportunity to observe, study, and experience how culture evolved and adapted over time in the American Southwest. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Archeology Geology Rapto Reptiles
NPS	Cape Krusenstern National Monument	Alaska	Kotzebue	1978	Antiquities Act	560,000.00		627,190.67	Proclamation 4615, December 1, 1978. The area of the northwest Alaska known as Cape Krusenstern contains an archeological record of great significance. The Cape's bluffs and terraces of one hundred four thousand year old beach ridges hold an archeological record of every major cultural period associated with habitation on the Alaska coast in the last 5000 years. The ruggedly shaped lands by the island, including the Kakagrak Hills, the Rabbit Creek area and others, have an older archeological record dating back to pre-Eskimo periods of at least 8000 years ago. This concentration of evidence of great historic and scientific importance is the study of human survival and cultural evolution. The area contains examples of other unique natural processes. The climatological conditions are conducive to the formation of Naleds, one spectacular example of which occurs in the area. In the same island area at Klenak Creek, found the only known Alaskan example of a still recognizable Illinoian glacial esker, a formation with which covers 100,000 years old. The unique geological features on and around the mountain in this area created and continue to create the beach ridges which preserve the archeological record of the beach civilizations. Also found in the area is a wide variety of plant and animal species, from the marine life along the shoreline and lagoons to the inland populations such as musk-oxen, Dall sheep, caribou and many small species.
NPS	Capulin Volcano National Monument	New Mexico	Capulin	1916	Antiquities Act	640.42		792.84	Established as Capulin Mountain NM then redesignated as Capulin Volcano NM in 1987. WHEREAS, Capulin Mountain, located in Township twenty-nine and thirty North, Range twenty-eight East of the New Mexico Pacific Meridian, New Mexico, is a striking example of recent extinct volcanoes and of great scientific and especially geological interest.
BLM	Carson National Monument	California	Bakersfield	2001	Antiquities Act	204,107.00		35,772.00	Proclamation 7393, January 17, 2001. Full of natural splendor and rich in human history, the magnificent grasslands and steppes in the Carson National Monument contain an exceptional collection of scientific and historic interest. Since the mid-1800s, large portions of the grasslands that once spanned the entire flow hundred mile expanse of California's mesa by San Joaquin Valley and other valleys in the region have been eliminated by extensive land conversion to agriculture, urban, industrial, and suburban land uses. The Carson National Monument, which is dramatically bisected by the San Andreas Fault zone, is the last undeveloped remnant of this ecosystem, providing crucial habitat for the long-term conservation of the many endemic plant and animal species that still inhabit the area. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including California Gnatcatcher at San Joaquin Antelope Valley Blunt-nosed leopard mountain plover Longhorn fairy shrimp Vernal pool fairy shrimp Kern mountain quail Le Conte's thrasher Rare and Sensitive Plant species
NPS	Casa Grande National Monument	Arizona	Coolidge	1918	Antiquities Act	480.00		472.50	Casa Grande Ruins Reservation was set aside by President Benjamin Harrison on June 22, 1892, to protect the "Casa Grande" or Great House, a multi-storied, earthen-walled structure surrounded by the remains of smaller buildings and a compound wall. The Great House was constructed by the Hohokam people, who farmed the Gila Valley of south-central Arizona from AD 300-1450. Casa Grande Ruins Reservation was both the largest prehistoric site to be set aside by the United States government. The site became a national monument on August 3, 1918, under the authority of the Antiquities Act and was transferred to the National Park Service on that date.
BLM/Bureau of Reclamation (USBR)	Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument	Oregon	Medford	2000/2017	Antiquities Act	52,000.00		100,000	Proclamation 7318, 9 June 2000. With towering forests, sunlit oak groves, wildflower-strewn meadows, and steep canyons, the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument is an ecological wonder, with biological diversity unmatched in the Cascade Range. This enclave of natural resources is a biological crossroads—the interface of the Cascade, Klamath, and Siskiyou ecoregions, an area of unique geology, biology, climate, and topography. The monument is home to a spectacular variety of rare and beautiful species of plants and animals, whose survival in the region depends upon its continued ecological integrity. Proclamation 7318 (rev. 2017) hereby proclaims the objects identified above that are situated upon lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government to be part of the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument and, for the purpose of protecting those objects, reserve as part of the eol all lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government within the boundaries described in the accompanying map, which is attached hereto and forms a part of this proclamation. These reserved Federal lands and interests in lands encompass approximately 48,000 acres. The boundaries described in the accompanying map are confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected. Nothing in this proclamation shall change the management of the area protected under Proclamation 7318. To the maximum extent possible, the same mean as those defined in Proclamation 7318. BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Good Leaf Deciduous Trees and Shrubs Diverse Vegetation and Biological Richness Ecological Integrity Mosaic of Plant Communities Natural Ecosystem Dynamics Natural Processes Old Growth Habitat Range of Fauna Rare and Endemic Plants Special Plant Communities
NPS	Castillo San Marcos National Monument	Florida	Fort Marion	1924	Antiquities Act	18.51		19.31	Established as Ft. Marion NM in 1924, transferred to NPS in 1933 and redesignated Castillo San Marcos NM in 1942. AND WHEREAS, by section 2 of the Act of Congress approved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the President is authorized "in his discretion, to declare by public proclamation historic landmarks, historic and prehistoric structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest that are situated upon the lands owned or controlled by the Government of the United States to be National monuments, and may reserve as a part thereof parcels of land, the limits of which in all cases shall be confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected
NPS	Castle Clinton National Monument	New York	New York	1946	Congress	1.00			Authorized in 1946 and established in 1950 when land was ceded to Federal Government. War of 1812 Memorial. Belonged to the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of the Interior is authorized to accept, on behalf of the United States, title to the site, comprising approximately one acre and situated in Battery Park, New York City, of the historic structure known as Castle Clinton, together with such structure and any other improvements on or appurtenant to such site.
NPS	Castillo Mountains National Monument	California	Bastow	2016	Antiquities Act	20,920.00		20,902.00	February 12, 2016. The Castle Mountains area, bounded on the east by Mojave National Preserve (Preserve), possesses outstanding natural, cultural, and historic values representing some of the finest characteristics of the eastern Mojave Desert. It connects water flow and wildlife corridors of the Preserve, and completes the boundary of the Preserve along the California-Nevada border. Beneath the shadow of its Peak is a rich cultural and historic resource, including Native American archaeological sites and the historic gold mining ghost town of Hawthorne. Exposed geological features contribute to the area's outstanding scenery. Shaped by millions of years of geological forces, the rugged Castle Mountains are emblematic of the Mojave landscape.
NPS	Cedar Breaks National Monument	Utah	Cedar City	1933	Antiquities Act	5,701.39		6,154.60	The historic protection afforded this unique region was in 1905, when it was included as a part of the Sevier (now Dixie) National Forest and was administered by the Forest Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The area was established as a National Monument by Presidential proclamation on August 22, 1933, and was placed under the administration of the National Park Service of the U.S. Department of the Interior. WHEREAS it appears desirable, in the public interest, to exclude certain lands from the Dixie National Forest, Utah, and include said lands within a national monument for the preservation of the spectacular cliffs, canyons, and features of scenic, scientific, and educational interest contained therein

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NPS	C a Chavez t onal onument	Ifo n a	Keene	2012	Ant qu t es Act	0.50	10.50		October 08, 2012 The p ope ty n Keene, Cal fo n a, known as Nuest a Seño a Re na de la Paz (Ou Lady Queen of Peace) (La Paz), s ecogn ized fo ts hsto c s gn f cance to Cesa Est ada Chavez and the fa m wo ke movement. Cesa Chavez s one of the most eve ed c v l ghts leads s n the h sto y of the Un ted States. f om humble beg n ngs n Yuma, A zona, to the found ng of the Un ted Fa m wo ke s (UFW) movement, Cesa Chavez knew f shand the ha d wo k of fa m wo ke s n the eddy ac ss the Un ted States and the cont but on to feed ng the Nat on. He saw and expe enced the d ff cult cond t ons and ha dsh ps that conf onted fa m wo ke fam l e And th ough h h a d wo k, pe seve ance, and pe sonal sac f ce, he ded cated h s l f e to the st uggle fo espect and d gn fo the fa m wo ke s of Ame ca. Th oughout h h s fa les Young ove came countless obstacles n h s ascent to p om nence. In sp te of ove t ac sm and st r ng nequal ty, Young ose th ough the m l ta y anks to become one of the most expected leads s of h s t me. A we l- ounded man w th a steadfast devot on to duty, Young led by example and nsp ed a gene at on of new leads s.
NPS	Buffalo Sold e s Monument	Oh o		2013	Ant qu t es Act	59.65	59.66		Established unde USFS and t ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. Established sho to p ote ct Ce ta n natu al fo mat ons known as The P nacles, w th n Co onado Nat onal Fo est, that a e of sc ent f c nte est. Whe eas, n Mesa County, Colo ado, the ext so d na y examples of e os on a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these natu al fo mat ons as a Nat onal Monument, togethe w th as much publ c land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof. P es dent, P oclamat on, Colo ado Nat onal Monument, Establishment, P oclamat on 1126, Statutes at La ge (24 May 1911) Vol. 37, p. 156.
NPS	Ch. cahua Nat onal Monument	A zona	W kox	1924	Ant qu t es Act	3 655.12	12 022.38		Redes gnated a Nat onal P ese ve ed to NPS n 2002 th ough 107th Cong ess. WHEREAS, the e s located n townsh ps one south, one and two no th, anges twenty fou and twenty fee east of the Bo se Me d an, n Butte and Be ne Court es, Idaho, n a ea wh ch conta n a ema lable f ou e upt on togethe w th s asso ed volca n cones, c ate s, fts, lava flows, caves, natu al b dges, and othe phenomena cha acte st c of volca n act on wh ch a e of unusual sc ent f c value and gene al nte est and WHEREAS, th s a ea conta ns many cu ous and unusual phenomena of g eat educat onal value and has a we d and scen c landscape pecu a to tself and WHEREAS, t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these volca n featu es as a Nat onal Monument The C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument and P ese ve encompasses app ox mately 738,000 ac es of BLM- and NPS-adm n ste ed fede al land, 8,000 ac es of state land, and 7,000 ac es of p vate land. The dec s on made th ough th s plann ng p ocess apply only to the fede al land w th n the Monument bounda y, efe ed to as "the plann ng ea".
NPS	Colo ado Nat onal Monument	Colo ado	F u ta	1911	Ant qu t es Act	13,883.06	20 536.39		On November 9, 2000, P es dent al P oclamat on 7373 expanded C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument f om oughly 54,000 ac es to app ox mately 753,000 ac es, nclud ng the 738,000 ac es of fede al land. The P es dent s gn ed th s p oclamat on to ensu e p ote ct on of the G eat R ft volca n C ft zone and s asso cated featu es. The P oclamat on also placed the lands unde the adm n st at on of both the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce (NPS) and the Bu eau of Land Management (BLM), w th each agency hav ng p a y management autho ty ove sepa ate po t ons. In add t on, on August 21, 2002, Publ c Law (PL) 107-213, 116 Statute [Stat.] 1052 d gnated the NPS po t on of the expanded Monument as a Nat onal P ese ve. Wh n BLM and NPS ove ate unde d f e ent law, egulat ons and pol c es wh ch apply to d f e ent po t ons of the plann ng ea, the p oposed plann ng p oves d es a nty developed f ane wo k fo coope at ve management of the a ea.
Pa taly	NPS/BLM/State/P vate	Idaho	Shoshone	1924/2000	Ant qu t es Act	53,571.05	737,525.00	15 000	Established unde USFS. T ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. WHEREAS the natu al fo mat ons known as the Dev l Postp Re and Rainbow Falls, w th n the S e a Nat onal Fo est, n the State of Cal fo n a, a e of sc ent f c nte est, and t appea s that the publ c nte ests w ll be p omoted by ese v ng s d fo mat ons as a Nat onal Monument. AND, WHEREAS, the lofty and solated ock n the State of Wyom ng known as the Dev ls Towee, s tuated upon the publ c lands owned and cont olled by the Un ted States s such an ext so d na y example of the effect of e os on n the h gh mountains as to be a natu al wonder and an object of h sto c and g eat sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by ese v ng th s towee as a Nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof.
NPS	Dev l Postle Nat onal Monument	Cal fo n a	Mammoth Lakes	1911	Ant qu t es Act	798.46	800.19		Whe eas, n sect on twenty s x, townsh p fou south, ange twenty Monument, Utah, th ee east of the Salt Lake me d an, Utah, the e s located an ext ad d na y P eamble depos t of D nosau and othe gant c ept l an ema ns of the Ju at as pe od, wh ch a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est and value, and t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these depos ts as a Nat onal Monument, togethe w th as much land as may be needed fo the p ote ct on the roof.
NPS	Dev ls Towee Nat onal Monument	Wyom ng	Dev ls Towee	1906	Ant qu t es Act	1 193.91	1,346.91		P oclamat on 2860, October 25, 1949 Whe eas the so th mounds n the no theaste n pa t of the State of Iowa known as the Eff gy Mounds a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est because of the va ety of the fo ms, wh ch nclude an male eff gy, b d eff gy, con cal, and l nea types, must at e as a s gn f cant phase of the mound bo l d ng cu ture of the p eh sto c Ame can Ind ans and Whe eas the Adv so y Bo d on Nat onal Pa ks, H sto c S tes, Bu ld ng, and Monuments at ts meet ng held October 28-30, 1941 decla ed the Eff gy Mounds to be of nat onal sc ent f c mpo tance
NPS	D nosau Nat onal Monument	Utah, Colo ado		1915	Ant qu t es Act	80.00	205,685.51		In o de to p ese ve, fo the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons that a ea n weste n New Mex co conta n ng the nat onally s gn f cant G ants Lava Flow, the Las Ventanas Chacoan A eolog cal S te, and othe s gn f cant natu al and cultu al esou ces, the e s he eby established the El Malpa s Nat onal Monument (he e na e e e ed to as the "monument"
NPS	Eff gy Mounds Nat onal Monument	Iowa	Ha pe s fe y	1949	Ant qu t es Act	1 000.00	2,526.39		WHEREAS, the ocks known as El Mo o and Insc pt on Rock n the Te to y of New Mex co, s tuated upon publ c lands owned by the Un ted States, a e of the g eatest h sto cal value and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by sett ng as de sa d ocks as a nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof.
NPS	El Malpa s Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	G ants	1987	Cong ess	109,946.76			"To p ese ve and nte p eto the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons the excellently p ese ved nsect and leaf foss l and elated geolog c s tes and objects."
NPS	El Mo o Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Ramah	906	Ant qu t es Act	160.00	1,039.92		T ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. AND WHEREAS, by sect on 2 of the Act of Cong ess app oved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the P es dent s autho ized n h s d c et on, to decla e by publ c p oclamat on h sto c landma ks, h sto c and p eh sto c st uctures, and othe objects of h sto c sc ent f c nte est that a e s tuated upon the lands owned o cont olled by the Gove nment of the Un ted States to be nat onal monuments, and may ese ve as pa t the eof pa cels of land, the l m ts of wh ch n all cases shall be conf ned to the smallest a ea compat ble w th the p ope ea e and management of the objects to be p ote cted
NPS	Flo ssant Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument	Colo ado	Flo ssant	1969	Cong ess	5 992.32			November 03, 2011 Know l st as The O b lta of the Chesapeake and later as F edom's Fo t es, Fo t Mon oe on Old Po nt Comfo t n V g n has a sto ed n h sto y n the defense of ou Nat on and the st uggle fo F edom. Fo t Mon oe, des gned by S mon Be na d and bu t of stone and ck between 1819 and 1834 n pa t by enslaved labo s, s the la gest of the Th d System of fo t c at ons n the Un ted States. It has been a bast on of defense of the Chesapeake Bay, a st onghold of the Un on A my su ounded by the Confede acy, a place of F edom fo the enslaved, and the msp onment s te of Ch f Blackhawk and the P es dent of the Confede acy, Jeffe son Dais. It s e ved as the U.S. A my's Coastal Defense A t l e y School dy ng the 19th and 20th centu es, and most ecently, as headqua tes of the U.S. A my's T a n ng and Doct ne Command.
NPS	Fo t Matanzas Nat onal Monument	Flo da	St. August ne	1924	Ant qu t es Act	1 00	298.51		Ap l 20, 2012 In the hea of Cal fo n a's Cent al Coast, the fo me Fo t O d encompasses a sweep ng landscape of v d beauty and ch natu al d ve s ty. One of the few ema n ng expanses of l e, cont guous open space n the nc eas ngly developed Monte ey Bay ea, th s a ea s a o l ng landscape long assu ed fo ec eat on, sc ent f c esea ch, outdoo educat on, and h sto cal s gn f cance. O g nat ng n the Ple stocene Epoch, anc ent dunes p ovide the foundat on fo th s landscape's un que a ay of plant and w d ll f e commun tes. The ea s also notable fo ts hsto cal s gn f cance, nclud ng ts ole n the Span sh settlement of Cal fo n a and the m l ta y t a n ng of gene at ons of Ame can sold e s.
NPS	Fo t Mon oe Nat onal Monument	V g na	Fo t Mon oe	2011	Ant qu t es Act	325.21	262.58		BLM esou ces, ob ects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans and o/ manage 's epo ts, nclud ng Juan Bat sta de Anca NHT M l ta y He tage and H sto y Plants, Flo a, G asslands, and Oak Rec eat on and Tou sm W l d f e
BLM	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	Cal fo n a	Ma na	2012	Ant qu t es Act	14,651.00			Established unde the Wa Depa tment n 1924 and t ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. WHEREAS, the e a ea ou s m l ta y ese vat ons unde the cont ol of the Sec eta y of Wa wh ch comp se a ea of h sto c and sc ent f c nte est
NPS	Fo t Starw x Nat onal Monument	Geo ga	Savannah	1924	Ant qu t es Act	20.00	5,365.13		Autho ized n 1935 but established n 1973 afte acqu s t on, a nat onal monument fo the benef t and nsp at on of the people. Sec eta y of the Inte o Ha old lckes recommended that the b l e be passed, not ng that the ea s s the s te of a battle of g eat mpo tance n Ame can h sto y and s wo y of fede al p ote ct on...
NPS	Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument	South Ca ol na	Cha leston	1948	Cong ess	230.63			Th ee sepa ate cong ess onal acts conf buted to Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument as t s known today. Fo t Sumte was t ansfe ed f om the Wa Depa tment to the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce by on l esolut on of Cong ess on Aug 128, 1948. In th s leg slat on, Cong ess established Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument, p ov d ng that t shall be "a publ c Nat onal Memo al commemo at ng h sto cal events at o nea Fo t Sumte." The Nat onal Pa k Se v ce accepted ju d c on of Fo t Mou t e n 1960 unde autho ty of the H sto c S tes Act of 1935. Add t onally, the p ope ty fo the tou boat fac l ty at L be by Squa e n Cha leston was acqu ed n 1986 n o de to p ovide needed fac l tes fo v s to s to Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument, nclud ng a tou boat dock and assoc ated fac l es. Today the bounda y of the pa k encompasses 156.9 ac es. The pa k also holds a scen c easement on 30 ac es adjacent to Fo t Mou t e.
NPS	Fo t Un on Nat o al Monument	New Mex co	Wat ous	1954	Cong ess	720.60			Be t enacted by the Senate and House of Rep esentat ves of the Un ted States of Ame ca n Cong ess Assembled, That n o de to p ese ve and p ote ct, n the publ c nte est, the h sto c Old Fo t Un on, s tuated n the county of Mo a, State of New Mex co, and to p ovide adequate publ c access the ets, the Sec eta y of the Inte o s autho ized to acqu e on behalf of the Un ted States by donat on, o he may p ovide w th donated funds, the s te and ema n g st ucture es of Old Fo t Un on, togethe w th such add onal land, nte ests n land, and n mpo ements the eon as the Sec eta y n h s d c et on may deem necessa y to ca y out the pu poses of th s Act.
NPS	Foss l Butte Nat onal Monument	Wyom ng	Kemme e	1972	Cong ess	8 198.00			That n o de to p ese ve fo the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons outstand ng paleontolog cal s tes and elated geolog cal phenomena, ad to p ovide fo the d splay and nte p etat on of sc ent f c spec mens.

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	FWS/Depa tment of Ene gy(Ru ead of Reclamaton (USBR))	Hanfo d Reach Nat onal Monument	Wash ngton	Benton, F ankln, and O ant Count es, WA	2000	Ant qu t es Act	194,450.93			P oclamat on 7319, June 9, 2000 The Hanfo d Reach Nat onal Monument s a unque and b olog ally d ve se landscape, encompass ng an e ay of sc ent f c and h sto c objects. Th s magn f cent a ea conta ns an replacable natu al and h sto c legacy, p ese ved by unusual c umstances. Ma nta ned as a buffe a ea n a fede al ese vet on condug ng nuclea weapons development and mo e ecently, env onmental cleanup act v es, w th m tr on development and human use fo the past 50 yea s, the monument s now a haven fo mpo tant and nce esgly sca ce objects of sc ent f c and h sto c nte est. S ected by the stunn ng Hanfo d Reach of the Columba R ve, the monument conta ns the la gest emanant of the sh ub-stepped ecosystem that once blanketed the Columba R ve Bas n. The monument s also one of the few ema ng a chaeolog ally ch a eas n the west n Columba Plateau, conta ng well-p ese ved emants of human h sto y spann ng mo e than 10,000 yea s. The monument s equa ly ch n geolog c n o y, n th d amst c landscapes that eveal the c ae ve fo ces of tecton c volcan c and es ve powe . The monument s a b olog cal t esau e.	FWS manages the monument under the autho ty of P es dent al P oclamat on 7319, and th ough ag eements w th Depa tment of Ene gy (DOE), wh ch eta ns autho ty over ce ta n monument lands not cove ed by those management ag eements.
Pa t a ly										P es dent al P oclamat on ESTABLISHMENT OF THE HARRIET TUBMAN – UNDERGROUND RAILROAD NATIONAL MONUMENT 2013 WHEREAS t s n the publ c nte est to p ese ve and p ote ct the ob ects of h sto c and sc ent f c nte est assoc ated w th Ha et Tubman and the Unde g ound Ra l oad n Do cheste County, Ma yland. The Sec eta y of the Inte o (Sec eta y) shall manage the monument th ough the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce and the U.S. F sh and W ldf fe Se v ce, pu suant to the espective appl cable legal autho t es, to mplement the pu poses of th s p oclamat on. The Nat onal Pa k Se v ce sha have the gene al espons b ly fo adm n st at on of the monument, nclud ng the Jacob Jackson Home S te Subject to the espons b ly and ju ds ct on of the U.S. F sh and W ldf fe Se v ce to adm n st e the pu tions of the nat onal monument that a e w th n the Nat onal W ldf fe Refuge System. When any add t onal lands and nte ests n lands a e he eafte app ed by the Unted States w th n the monument bounda es, the Sec eta y shall dete m ne whether such lands w l be adm n st e as pa t of the Nat onal Pa k System o the Nat onal W ldf fe Refuge System. Hunt ng and f sh ng w th n the Nat onal W ldf fe Refuge System shall cont nue to be adm n st e ed by the U.S. F sh and W ldf fe Se v ce n acco dance w th the p es ons of the Nat onal W ldf fe Refuge System Adm n st at on Act and other appl cable laws. Cons stent w th appl cable laws, the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce and the U.S. F sh and W ldf fe Se v ce shall ente nto app op ate ag ements to sha esou ces and se v ces necessa y to p ope ly manage the monument. Cons stent w th appl cable laws, the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce shall offe to ente nto app op ate ag ements w th the State of Ma yland fo the eff c ent and effe ve coope at ve management of the monument and the Ha et Tubman – Unde g ound Ra l oad State Pa k.	Reclamaton manages 32,440 ac es of the total ac eage.
	NPS & FWS	Hohokam P man Nat onal Monument	Ma yland	Chu ch C eek	2013	Ant qu t es Act	11,750.00	480.00		Pa t ally edes gnated as Nat onal H sto cal Pa k n 2014 th ough 113th Cong ess.	
	NPS	Homestead Nat onal Monument	A zona	Cool dge	1972	Cong ess	1,690.00		1,690.00	Hohokam P man Nat onal Monument eogn zes the a chaeolog cal emans of Snaketown, a Hohokam v llage nhab ted f om about 300 AD to a ound 1200 AD. Not open to the publ c. Established to p ese ve and nte p to the benef t and nsp at on of the people a se conta ng s gn f cant a chaeolog cal values, nclud ng the gat on systems n the valleys of cent ead ng the Hohokam and P man Ind ans, and the descendants.	
	NPS	Homestead Nat onal Monument	Nebaska	Beat ce	936	Cong ess	160.00		205.18	WHEREAS pu suant to the Act of Ma ch 19, 1936 (49 Stat. 1184), the Sec eta y of the Inte o was autho zed and d cted to acqu e on behalf of the Unted States the S1/2NW1/4, NE1/4NW1/4 and SW1/4NE1/4 sect on 26, tow nsh p 4 no th, ange 5 east, S th P nc pal Me d an, Gage County, Nebaska, to be des gnated as The Homestead Nat onal Monument of Ame ca	
	NPS	Hou ul ul Nat onal M ment	Hawa	Wa pahu	2015	Ant qu t es Act	123.00	123.02		Feb ua y 24, 2015 The Hou ul ul nte nment Camp (Hou ul ul) se ves as a power ful em nde of the need to p ote ct v ll tes n m es of con f ct, and the effects of ma t al law on c v l soc ety. Hou ul ul s nat onally s gn f cant fo t cent al ole du ng Wo ld Wa ll as an nte nment s te fo a populaton that ncluded Ame can c tzens, es dent m ng ants, other c v l ans, enemy sold es, and labo cons cpts co-located by the U.S. m lta y fo nte nment o detent on. Wh le the t eatment of Japanese Ame cans n Hawai o f the ed f om the t eatment of Japanese Ame cans on the U.S. ma nland n ways that a e deta led below, the legacy of al ed p al ed up, wa te hyste a, and fa lu e of pol t cal leade sh p du ng th spe ed s common to the h sto y of both Hawai and the ma nland Un ted States.	
	NPS	Hoo weep Na al Mo nt	Utah, Colo ado	o ter, CO	923	Ant qu t es Act	285.80	784.93		Established to p ote ct and p ese ve fou g oups of u ns nclud ng st actus es of the f nest p eh sto c mason y to be found n the Unted States. WHEREAS, the a e n southweste n Colo ado and southweste n Utah fou g oups of u ns, nclud ng p eh sto c st actus es, the majo ty of wh ch belong to unque types not found n othe Nat onal Monuments, and show the f nest p eh sto c mason y n the Unted States and WHEREAS, the sa d fou g oups of u ns a e s tuated upon the publ c lands owned and cont olled by the Unted States and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by ese v ng these p eh sto c emans as a Nat onal Monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope o te ct on the edf	
	BLM	I onwood Fo est Nat onal Monument	A zona	Tucson	2000	Ant qu t es Act	128,917.00	129,033.00		June 9, 2000. The landscape of the I onwood Fo est Nat onal Monument s swathed w th the ch, d ough-adapted vegetaton on of the Sono an Dese t. The monument conta ns objects of sc ent f c nte est th oughout to des e env onment. Stands of onwood, palo ve de, and sagua o blanket the monument floo beneath the ugged mounta n anges, nclud ng the S ve Bel Mounta ns. Ragged Top Mounta ns s a b olog cal and geolog cal own jewel am d the depos t onal pla ns n the monument. The monument p esents a qu ntessant a v ew of the Sono an Dese t w th anc ent legume and cactus fo ests. BLM esou ces, objects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans. nclud ng D ough Adapted Vegetaton I onwood f es Rock A land A cheolog cal Rugged Mounta n Ranges Sc ent f c nte est T&E Spec es	
	NPS	Jewel Cave Nat onal Monument	South Dakota	Custe	1908	Ant qu t es Act	1,274.56	1,273.51		V ews of Anc ent legume and cactus fo ests Established under USFS. T ansfe ed to NPS n 1938. WHEREAS, the natu al fo mat on, known as the Jewel Cave, wh ch s tuated upon the publ c land, w th n the Black H ts Nat onal Fo est, n the State of South Dakota, s of sc ent f c nte est, and t appea s that the publ c nte ests would be p omoted by ese v ng th s fo mat on as a Nat onal Monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope o te ct on the edf	
	NPS	John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument	O egon	K mbe ly	1974	Cong ess	14,402.00	13,456.16		For estab lshment as the John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument, O egon, those lands dep cted on the map ent tled Bounda y Map, John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument, numbe ed NM-JDFB-20-014-A and dated June 1971. P oved, That the nat onal monument sha not be estab lshed unless and unt l the State of O egon donates o ag es to donate the Thomas Condon-John Day Foss l Beds, Clu, and P nted H ts n State Pa k. P oved fo the, That the Sec eta y shall not acqu e a fee t tle nte est to mo e than one thousand ac es of a vately owned lands except by donaton o exchange. P oved fo the, That the Sec eta y shall des gnate the p nc pal v s to cente as the Thomas Condon V s to Cente	
	BLM	Kasha-Katuwa Tent Rocks Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Santa Fe	001	Ant qu t es Act	4,148.00	4,645	757	Janua y 17, 2001 Located on the Paja Plateau n o th cent al New Mex co, the Kasha-Katuwa Tent Rocks Nat onal Monument s a ema kable outdoo labo ato y, offe ng an oppo tun ty to obse ve, study, and expe ence the geolog c ocesses that shape natu al landscapes, as well as othe cu tu al and b olog cal objects of nte est. The a ea s ch n pum ce, ash, and tuff depos ts, the l ght-cole ed, cone-shaped tent ock fo mat on that a e the p oducts of explos ve volcan c eupt ons that occur ed between 6 and 7 m ll on yea s ago. Smal canyons lead rwa d f om c lf faces, and ove t me, w nd and wave have scooped open ngs of all shapes and zes n the ocks and have cont ed the ends of the av es and canyons nto smooth sem c cles. In these canyons, e on es stand cap ocks p ote ct the softer ents below. Wh le the fo mat on a e uo fo m n shape, they va y n he ght f om a few feet to 90 feet, and the laye of volcan c mate al nte spe ses bands of ge y w th be ge-cole ed ock. BLM esou ces, ob ects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans and/o manage s epo ts. nclud ng Geolog c Resou ces Cu tu al Resou ces B olog cal Resou ces	
	NPS	Katahd n Woods and Water s Nat onal Monument	Ma ne	Patten	2016	Ant qu t es Act	87,563.00	87,564.27		Des gnated by P es dent Obama th ough the Ant qu t es Act, the 413th unt of the Nat onal Pa k System comp ses 87,500 ac es of lands donated to the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce, nclud ng the East B anch of the Penobscot R ve and t t buta es, one of the most p st ne water sheds n the Notheast. These lands w ll ema n access ble to cu ent and futu e gene ators of Ame cans, esu ng the ch h sto y of Ma ne s hunt ng, f sh ng and ec-at on he tage w lfo eve be p ese ved. The new Nat onal Monument s located adjacent to the 209,644 ac e Baxter State Pa k, the locaton of Ma ne s h ghest peak, Mt. Katahd n (5,267 feet), and the no n the nte m us of the Appalach an T s l.	
	NPS/Bu eau of Reclamaton (USBR)	Lava Beds Nat onal Monument	Cal fo na	Tule Lake	1925 1951 2008	Ant qu t es Act	45,589.92	46,692.42		Whe eas ca n lands ad cent to the Lava Beds Nat onal Monument n the State of Cal fo na, estab lshed by P oclamat on No. 1755 of November 21, 1925, conta n c lf s w th get olyph c a v ngs f om a p eh sto c p e ol ed and Whe eas a lge c nde cone, mpo tant to the geolog c nte p etat on of the Lava Beds Nat onal Monument. Established as Custe Battlef eld NM and named n 1991. Be t enacted by the Senate and House of Rep esentat ves of the Unted States of Ame ca n Cong ess assembled, That the a ea now w th n the Custe Battlef eld Nat onal Cemetery, n the State of Montana, shall be eafte be known as the Custe Battlef eld Nat onal Monument, unde wh ch name th s nat onal monument shall be ent ted to ese ve and to use an moneys he etofo e o he eafte app op ated fo the Custe Battlef eld Nat onal Cemetery.	Des gnated by P es dent al P oclamat on 1755 and P es dent al P oclamat on 2925. Reclamaton manages about 1,815 ac es.
	NPS	Little B g hon Battlef eld Nat onal Monument	Montana	B ll ngs	1946	Cong ess	6.91	765.34		P oclamat on 8335, Janua y 6, 2009 Ove app ox mately 480 natu cal m les, the Ma ana A ch pelago encompasses the 14 islands of the Unted States Commonwealth of the No the n Ma ana Islands and the Unted States Te to y of Guam that s atop the Ma ana Ridge n an a ea known as the Ma ana Volcan A C. The Ma ana Volcan A C s a p t of a subduct on system n ch the Pac f c Plate plunges beneath the Ph lpp ne Sea Plate and nto the Es th s mantle, east ng the Ma ana T ench. S of the a ch pelago s islands have been volcan ally act ve n h sto c t mes, and nume ous seamounts along the Ma ana Ridge a e volcan cal y o hyd othe mally act ve. The Ma ana T ench s app ox mately 940 natu cal m les long and 38 natu cal m les de w th n the Unted States Excluve Econom c Zone and conta ns the deepest known po nts n the global ocean.	
Pa t a ly	FWS & NOAA	Ma anas T ench Ma ne Nat onal Monument	Pac f c Ocean (No the n Ma anas)		2009	Ant qu t es Act	60,938,240.00			P o te ct and p ese ve the known volcan c a eas of the Ma ana Ridge, the ma ne env onment a ound the islands of Fa allon de Pa os, Maug, and Ascun on n the Commonwealth of the No the n Ma ana Islands, and the Ma ana T ench fo the ca e and management of the se ent f c objects found the e n, nclud ng water s that a e among the most b olog ally d ve se n the Weste n Pac f c and nclude the g eat ed v e sty of sea and mountan and hyd othe m vent l fe yet d scove ed.	Pu suant to P es dent al P oclamat on 8335 and Sec eta y s O de 3284 (as amended 8/15/2016), FWS manages the Ma anas T ench s NM n coope at on w th NOAA and the Commonwealth of the No the n Ma ana Islands. FWS manages most of the monument (all but the islands Un ted the Nat onal W ldf fe Refuge System Adm n st at on Act.
	BLM	Mojave T a ls Nat onal Monument	Cal fo na	Needles	2016	Ant qu t es Act	1,600,000.00			Feb ua y 12, 2016 The Mojave T a ls a e of southe n Cal fo na s a stunn ng mosa c of ugged mounta n angles, anc ent lava flows, and spectacula sand dunes. It s a landscape def ned by sca ty and shaped by a vel. The a ea exempl f es the ema kable ecology of the Mojave Dese t, whe e the hea ty ns stence of l fe s c atched ed f om un elent ng heat and d yness. Th s pun sh ng env onment has also ged the unque human h sto y of the a ea, f om anc ent settlements u ooted by a chang ng clmate to the m es of Gene al Geo ge S. Patton, J , as they t a ned fo battle n No th Af ca. A w th h sto c Ame cant ad ng outes, a h followed by Span sh explo es, a t escent rental n l ne and the Nat onal most famous h ghway, the Mojave T a ls a e tells the Ame can sto y of explo at on, m g at on, and commerce. The Mojave T a ls a e a n invaluable t esau and w ll cont nue to se ve as an replacable nat onal esou ce fo geolog sts, ecolog sts, a chaeolog sts, and h sto ans fo gene at on to come. BLM esou ces, objects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans and/o manage s epo ts. nclud ng geology, paleontolog cal esou ces, sp ns and ga an a eas, Ra e plant spec es, unque nve teb tes, and a chaeolog cal esou ces	
	NPS	Montezuma Castle Nat onal Monument	A zona	Camp Ve de	906	Ant qu t es Act	161.39	998.69		Nos 686 Decembe 8, 1906 Stat. 3265. WHEREAS, the p eh sto c t actus es known as Montezuma s Castle n the Te to y of A zona, s tuated upon publ c lands owned by the Unted States, s of the g eat est etnolog cal value and sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by ese v ng th s n as a nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope o te ct on the edf	
	NPS	Mu Woods Nat onal Monument	Cal fo na	M l l Valley	1908	Ant qu t es Act	295.00	522.98		Monument P oclamat on #703, Janua y 9, 1908 (35 Stat 2174) Whe eas, an exte ve g oeth of edwood t es emb eed n sa d lands s of ext ad n yscant f c nte est and mpo lance because of the p mpal cha acte of the fo est n wh ch t s located, and of the cha acte, age and a ze of the t es.	

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	NPS	Rainbow Bridge National Monument	Utah	Lake Powell	1910	Antiquities Act	160.00			WHEREAS, an extraordinary natural bridge, having an arch which spans 100 feet and appears much like a rainbow, and which is the highest and most beautiful of its kind in the West, and is situated on the south side of the Colorado River, and is of great scientific interest as an example of recent geological action, and it appears that the public interest would be promoted by reserving this bridge as a National Monument, together with as much land as may be needed for its protection	
	NPS	Reconquista National Monument	South Carolina	Beaufort County	2017	Antiquities Act	3.20			The Reconquista National Monument was established by Executive Order on January 1, 1917, and is located on the south side of the Beaufort River, in Beaufort County, South Carolina. The monument was established to protect the remains of the Spanish settlement of San Juan de los Rios, which was founded in 1585 by Spanish soldiers and settlers. The monument is a small area of land, but it is of great historical significance. It is the only remaining Spanish settlement in the United States. The monument is a small area of land, but it is of great historical significance. It is the only remaining Spanish settlement in the United States.	
	BLM	Rio Grande del Norte National Monument	New Mexico	Taos	2013	Antiquities Act	242,555.00	68,020.00		Ma-chi-25, 2013. In fact, the new Mexico, the Rio Grande and the Santa Fe River flows through a deep gorge at the edge of the state and sweep the expanse of the Taos Plateau. Volcanic cones, including the Cerro de la Olla, Cerro San Antonio, and Cerro del Yuta, sit up from the surrounding plateau. Canyons, volcanic cones, wild rivers, and native grasslands have vital wildlife habitat, unique geological features, and remnants of human passage through the landscape over the past 10,000 years. This extraordinary landscape of extraordinary beauty and dramatic diversity is known as the Rio Grande del Norte, and is extraordinary in its scientific and historical values. BLM resources, objects, and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Cultural Resources. Ecology. Diverse Resources. Geological Resources. Wildlife Resources.	
Partially	FWS & NOAA	Rose Atoll Marine National Monument	Pacific Ocean (American Samoa)		2009	Antiquities Act	8,609,045.00			P. 01/20/2013. January 16, 2009. In the Pacific Ocean approximately 130 nautical miles east-southeast of Pago Pago Harbor, American Samoa, lies Rose Atoll—the easternmost Samoan island and the southernmost part of the Line Islands. This small atoll, which includes the Rose Atoll National Wildlife Refuge with about 20 acres of land and 1,600 acres of lagoon, contains one of the most pristine atolls in the world. The islands, submerged lands, waters, and marine environment around Rose Atoll support a dynamic reef ecosystem that is home to a wide variety of seabirds and marine species, many of which are threatened or endangered.	Pursuant to Presidential Proclamation 8337 and Secretaries of the Interior and State 3284 (as amended 8/31/2016), FWS manages the monument submerged lands and waters in consultation with NOAA and the American Samoa government. NOAA has management responsibilities for the seaward extent of the perimeter of a National Marine Sanctuary.
	NPS	Russell Cave National Monument	Alabama	Big Dismal	1961	Antiquities Act	310.45			P. 01/20/2013. May 11, 1961. Whereas Russell Cave, in the State of Alabama, is recognized by scientists to contain outstanding archeological and ethnological evidences of human habitation in excess of 8,000 years, and Whereas the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, expressed by the scientific importance and educational value of Russell Cave, has recommended that the cave be permanently preserved as a unit of the National Park System and Whereas Russell Cave and adjacent adjoining properties have been donated by the National Geographic Society to the American people for preservation as a national monument.	
	NPS	Salinas Pueblo Multiple Submerged National Monument	New Mexico	Mountain	1909	Antiquities Act	160.00	985.13		Established as G. An Quiv. NM in 1909 and redesignated Salinas Pueblo Multiple Submerged NM in 1988. WHEREAS, one of the largest and most important of the early Spanish pueblos, commonly known as the G. An Quiv. Pueblo, is situated in the State of New Mexico, and is of great historical and scientific interest, and it appears that the public interest would be promoted by reserving this pueblo as a National Monument, together with as much land as may be needed for its protection.	
	BLM	San Juan Islands National Monument	Washington	Lopez Island	2013	Antiquities Act	970.00			Ma-chi-25, 2013. Within Washington State's Puget Sound lies an archipelago of over 450 islands, rocks, and promontories known as the San Juan Islands. These islands form an unmatched landscape of contrasts, where forests seem to sprout from jagged and distant, snow-capped peaks to provide the backdrop for sandy beaches. Numerous wildlife species can be found here, thriving in the diverse habitats supported by the islands. The presence of a chevron-shaped island, the historic lighthouses, and a few light-houses communities testifies that humans have navigated this rugged landscape for thousands of years. These lands are a refuge of scientific and historic interest and a class room for generations of Americans. BLM resources, objects, and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Diverse Habitats. Historic Lighthouses. Native American Sites. Wildlife.	
Partially	BLM & US Forest Service	Sand to Snow National Monument	California	Palm Springs	016	Antiquities Act	154,000.00	0.00		February 12, 2016. The Sand to Snow area of southern California is an ecological and cultural treasure, a mosaic of the great geological diversity of the region. Rising from the floor of the Sonoran Desert to the tallest peak in southern California, the area features a remarkable diversity of plant and animal species. The area includes a portion of the San Bernadino National Forest and connects the area with Joshua Tree National Park to the east, knitting together a mosaic of spectacular landscapes stretching over 200 miles. The mountain peaks of the Sand to Snow area are the most diverse in each of Coachella Valley along with the Santa Rosa and San Jacinto Mountains National Monument to the south. Home to desert oases at Big Morongo Canyon and Whitewater Canyon, the area serves as a refuge for desert dwellers and animals and a stopover for migrating birds. The archaeological riches of the Black Lava Buttes and the historic cultural remains of mining and ranching communities tell of past prosperity and struggle in this arid land. The urban expanse is an invaluable treasure for our Nation and will continue to serve as an irreplaceable resource for archaeologists, geologists, and to biologists for generations to come. BLM resources, objects, and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including human history of the area, geology, plant and wildlife species diversity, desert patterns, threatened and endangered plants and animals, scientific research, and other studies.	
Partially	LM & US Forest Service	Santa Rosa and San Jacinto Mountains National Monument	California	Palm Springs	2000/2009	Congress	177,128.00	110,926		Biological Resources - Peninsular bighorn sheep. Biological Resources - Peninsular bighorn sheep. Cultural Resource Values. Recreational Resource Values. BLM resources, objects, and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports.	
	NPS	Scotts Bluff National Monument	Nebraska	Gering	1919	Antiquities Act	2,053.83	2,954.21		Scotts Bluff is an important 19th-century geological formation and landmark on the Oregon Trail and Mormon Trail. It contains multiple bluffs on the south side of the North Platte River, but is named after a prominent bluff called Scotts Bluff which rises more than 830 feet above the plains at its highest point. The monument is composed of five rock formations named Crown Rock, Dome Rock, Eagle Rock, Saddle Rock, and Sentinel Rock. WHEREAS Scotts Bluff is the highest known point within the State of Nebraska, affording a view for miles over the surrounding country; WHEREAS Mitchell Pass, lying to the south of said bluff, was the well-used route of the old Oregon Trail and said bluff was used as a landmark and rendezvous by thousands of immigrants and frontiersmen traveling said trail en route to new homes in the Northwest; and WHEREAS, in view of these facts, as well as of the scientific interest the region possesses for a geological standpoint, it appears that the public interests will be promoted by reserving the lands upon which the said bluff and the said pass are located as a national monument.	
	BLM	Sonoan Desert National Monument	Arizona	Phoenix	2001	Antiquities Act	486,149.00	10,000		January 17, 2001. The Sonoan Desert National Monument is a magnificent example of untrammeled Sonoan desert landscape. The area encompasses a functioning desert ecosystem with an extraordinary array of biological, scientific, and historic resources. The most biologically diverse of the North American deserts, the monument consists of distinct mountain ranges separated by wide valleys, and includes the saguaro cactus for est communities that provide excellent habitat for a wide range of wildlife species. The monument's biological resources include a spectacular diversity of plant and animal species. BLM resources, objects, and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Archaeological and Historic Resources. Desert Bush-Bu sage, Desert Yucca, and Washes. Desert Washes. Diverse Plant and Animal Species. Functioning Desert Ecosystem. Saguaro Cactus. Sand Tank Mountains. Scientific Analysis of plant species and climate. Wildlife.	
	NPS	Statue of Liberty National Monument	New York	Fort Wood	1924	Antiquities Act	2.50	58.38		Established as Fort Wood under the War Department in 1924. Transferred to NPS in 1933 and redesignated Statue of Liberty NM in 1965. AND WHEREAS, by section 2 of the Act of Congress approved June 19, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the President is authorized to declare by public proclamation historic landmarks, historic and prehistoric structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest that are situated upon the lands owned or controlled by the Government of the United States to be national monuments, and may reserve as a part thereof parcels of land, the limits of which in all cases shall be confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects of the monument; and Whereas, the Statue of Liberty is situated on Liberty Island, in New York Harbor, and is of great historical and scientific interest, and it appears that the public interest would be promoted by reserving this statue as a National Monument, together with as much land as may be needed for its protection.	
	NPS	Stonewall National Monument	New York	New York	2016	Antiquities Act	0.12			Stonewall National Monument serves as the first national monument that honors the history of the Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) community in the United States. The site played a pivotal role in the national LGBT civil rights movement. The new monument is located at Christopher Park, a historic community park at the site section of Christopher Street, West 4th Street and Greenwich Street in Manhattan's Greenwich Village. The monument's boundary encompasses approximately 7.7 acres of land, including Christopher Park, the Stonewall Inn, and the surrounding streets and sidewalks that were the site of the 1969 Stonewall Uprising, an event that inspired the modern LGBT civil rights movement.	
	NPS	Sunset Crater Volcano National Monument	Arizona	Flagstaff	1930	Antiquities Act	3,040.00			Established under USFS, transferred to NPS and redesignated in 1993 through 101st Congress. Established by Presidential Proclamation in 1930. Sunset Crater Volcano National Monument protects 1,040 acres of present-day Sunset Crater, the most recent volcano eruption in the youngest, least-eroded cinder cone in the San Francisco Volcanic Field and represents the only series of eruptions in the Southwest indisputably witnessed by local people.	
	NPS	Timpanogus Cave National Monument	Utah	American Fork	1922	Antiquities Act	250.00			Established under USFS and transferred to NPS in 1933. The Timpanogus cave system is in the Wasatch Range in the American Fork Canyon. The area includes a series of accessible: Hansen Cave, Middle Cave, and Timpanogus Cave. Many colorful cave features, speleothems can be seen, including helictites, cave bacon, cave columns, flowstone, cave popcorn, and cave drapery. Set aside because of its unusual scientific interest and importance. WHEREAS, a natural cave, known as the Timpanogus Cave, which is situated upon unsurveyed lands within the Wasatch National Forest in the State of Utah, is of unusual scientific interest and importance, and it appears that the public interests will be promoted by reserving this cave with as much land as may be necessary for its proper protection on the whole as a National Monument.	

